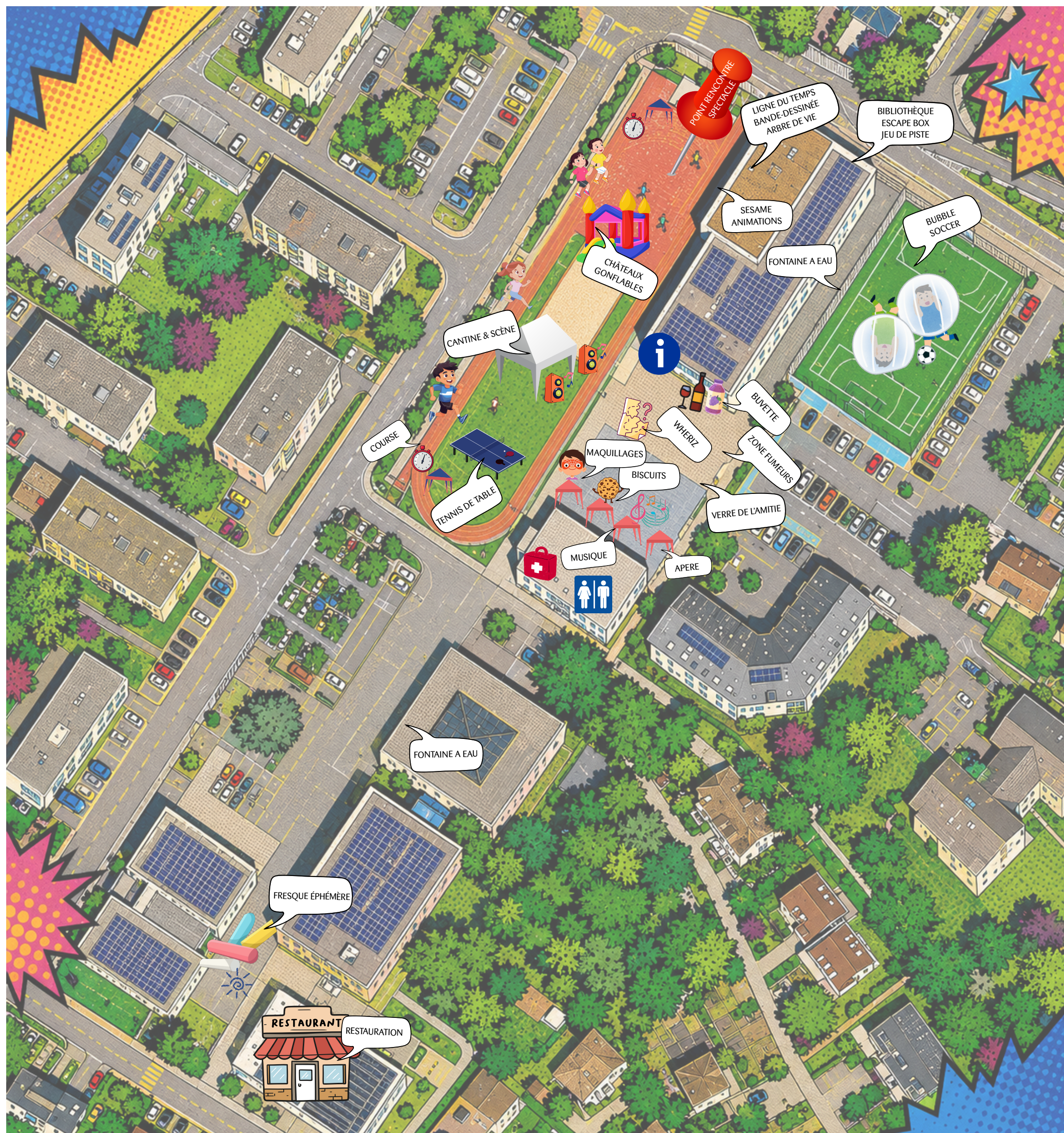




SAMEDI 5 SEPTEMBRE 2026